

### ABSTRACT

This monosaccharide production method is a method for producing monosaccharides from biomass having a first step 3 in which a raw material biomass is pretreated in 65 to 85(w/w)% sulfuric acid at a temperature of 30 to 70°C, and a second step 4 in which the first step treatment product pretreated in the first step is subjected to saccharification treatment in 20 to 60(w/w)% sulfuric acid at a temperature of 40 to 100°C.